

## ***Pracovní list - The Civil War (reálie USA)***

**Pomůcky pro učitele: knížka „The USA“ od Alison Baxter, nakladatelství Oxford University Press, edice Oxford bookworms, k této knize je přiloženo CD**

Tento pracovní list je vhodný pro výuku reálií USA. Obsahuje otázky (s klíčem i bez klíče) ke 4. kapitole nazvané The Civil War z výše uvedené knihy. Učitel rozdá studentům pracovní listy. Po uplynutí krátkého času, ve kterém se studenti s otázkami seznámí, spustí učitel CD a studenti mají za úkol na otázky na základě daného poslechu odpovědět. Poslech učitel spouští 2x. Pokud je pro studenty i po druhém poslechu náročné zjistit správnou odpověď na otázku, může učitel rozdat okopírované listy z knihy a spustit nahrávku ještě jednou, přičemž tentokrát si mohou text studenti s poslechem zároveň číst. Po úspěšném zodpovězení všech otázek studenti převypráví svými slovy, co si zapamatovali. Vhodné pro studenty gymnázií (16 - 18 let)

***Verze pro učitele s klíčem:***

***Answer:***

1. How many inhabitants did US have in 19th century? **31 million**
2. Why did the Civil war start? **South – slaves, North – slaves were not allowed, people from South wanted slaves in the new countries of the west, but North was against it**
3. What was South rich from? **Growing and selling cotton to Britain**
4. Who said: “Government of the people, by the people, for the people”? **Lincoln**
5. Who was general Sherman? **General from South who helped North, took 60.000 soldies 400 km up North, separated the southern army and they were then unstable**
6. When did the war end and who won? **1865, Northerners**
7. How and when did Lincoln die? **Shot in a theatre just 5 days after the war ended**
8. Can you name 2 famous books written about the period of Civil War? **Little Women, Gone with the Wind**

***True or false:***

9. North and South didn't differ. **F**
10. The war started in 1861. **T**
11. Abraham Lincoln was the 16th US president and he was a member of the Republican party. **T**
12. Republicans wanted slaves. **F**
13. The Southern States wanted to become independent from North. **T**
14. North and South united again after the war in 1865. **F**

### *Verze pro studenty:*

#### **The Civil War**

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