

Pracovní list

Modální slovesa MODALS

Vhodné pro studenty vyšších ročníků gymnázia (od sexty a 2. ročníku)
Modální sloveso v přítomném čase, infinitivní forma, minulý čas, budoucí čas, kladné
a záporné tvary, modalita v minulosti

CAN - to be able to
could/ was/were able to
will be able to
cannot/can't
could not/ couldn't, was not/ were not /wasn't / weren't able to
will not/won't be able to
can /could have + 3. tvar - možná/asi v minulosti
can't have

MUST - to have to
had to
will have to
! pozor must not/ mustn't znamená nesmět
does not/ doesn't have to znamená nemuset
did not / didn't have to
will not / won't have to

MAY - to be allowed to
Might / was/ were allowed to
Will be allowed to / might ! pozor – might lze použít pro všechny časy
! pozor – nesmět se přeloží must not/ mustn't

URČITĚ ANO v minulosti – must have + 3. tvar
It must have been true.

URČITĚ NE v minulosti – can't / couldn't have + 3. tvar
He couldn't have been her brother, he didn't study at our school.

MOŽNÁ / ASI v minulosti
could/ can have + 3. tvar
may/might have + 3. tvar
We could/ can/ may/ might have met at the party last month.

1Dejte oznamovací kladné věty do záporu.

- 1 He can speak English.
- 2 Students at some schools must wear school uniforms.
- 3 Yes, you may use my computer.
- 4 They must be back home at 10 pm.
- 5 I can help you.

2 Dejte oznamovací kladné věty do věty tázací.

- 1 He can speak English.
- 2 Students at some schools must wear school uniforms.
- 3 Yes, you may use my computer.
- 4 They must be back home at 10 pm.
- 5 I can help you.

3 Převeďte věty do minulého času.

- 1 They must be back home at 10 pm.
- 2 I can't help you.
- 3 We may use their computer.
- 4 He doesn't have to go shopping.

4 Opravte věty správnými tvary modálních slov.

- 1 Does she has to help at home?
- 2 His grandfather can not speak Italian.
- 3 Have the students wear uniforms?
- 4 We will must do it now.
- 5 Why was you not allowed to come?

5 Přeložte

- 1 It can't be his sister, she doesn't live here.
- 2 You must have heard it.
- 3 We might come to see you at the weekend.
- 4 I could have met them before.
- 5 She may have travelled by plane.

TEST**MODALS**

- 1 Měli bychom pomáhat doma.
- 2 Dnes jsem musel vstávat brzy.
- 3 Ve škole nesmíme nosit boty.
- 4 Budete muset přečíst 2 anglické knihy.
- 5 Určitě jste tu hudbu slyšeli.
- 6 Můj kamarád nesměl jít na diskotéku.
- 7 To muselo být jejich auto, znám ho dobře.
- 8 Měli jsme jet autobusem.
- 9 Nebudete smět používat slovník.
- 10 Naši kamarádi nemusí vstávat v 6.
- 11 Možná s námi mluvili.
- 12 Mohli jste plavat v řece?
- 13 Neměl by takto mluvit.