

Test - Reálie

USA (*Pilgrim Fathers, War of Independence, Civil War*)

(test je tvořen na základě informací z knihy **The USA / Alison Baxter, z edice Oxford bookworms, kapitola 2 - 4**)

KLÍČ PRO UČITELE:

1. Who were the people. Match the numbers on the right with the letters on the left:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| 1. Cabot | sailor who followed Columbus's discovery |
| 2. Amerigo Vespucci | Italian businessman who named America |
| 3. George Washington | 1st American president |
| 4. Thomas Jefferson | author of Declaration of Independence |
| 5. Abraham Lincoln | the 16th American president |
| 6. U. S. Grant | chief of the Northern army in Civil War |
| 7. R. E. Lee | chief of the Southern army in Civil War |

1c 2g 3a 4d 5f 6b 7e

2. Fill in the appropriate words or phrases:

Captain 1...*John Smith*..... /name/ travelled to the part of America that he called 2....*New England* .../name/ in 1614. In 3....*1620*... /year/ a group of 101 English men, women and children left England to start a new life in America. Those people are called 4...*the Pilgrim Fathers*... /name/. They didn't want to stay in England because they didn't agree with the English 5...*church/religion*... They sailed to America in a ship called 6...*Mayflower*... /name/. The start of their new lives was very 7...*difficult/ hard*... for them. They were often ill and hungry and many of them 8...*died*... in the first year. They wouldn't survive without the help of some 9...*Native Americans / Indians* ...who taught them how to grow corn and how to hunt. In autumn 1621 the Pilgrims had a big dinner to 10 ... *to give thanks for the harvest and for survival*... /why/. This day was called 11... *Thanksgiving*... and Americans celebrate it every year on the 4th 12..... *Thursday* ... /day/ in 13... *November* ... / month/. It is a very important holiday when families get together and traditionally eat 14+15...*turkey and pumpkin pie* ... /2 meals/.

3. Answer:

- Who was Pocahontas? *Indian woman who helped English people*
- How many colonies were there by 1770 and who governed them? *13, Britain*
- What was "The Boston Tea Party"? *342 boxes of tea thrown to sea in Boston to protest high taxes the British gov't made them pay*
- What happened on the 4th July 1776? *Declaration of Independence was written and war for independence followed*
- Why did the Civil war start? *South – slaves, North – slaves were not allowed, people from South wanted slaves in the new countries of the west, but North was against it*
- When did the Civil War start and when and with what result did it end? *12 April 1861 - 9 April 1865, slavery was abolished*

**Test Reálie USA,
kapitola 2 - 4
Total 34 points**

1. Who were the people. Match the numbers on the right with the letters on the left:

7pts

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| 1. George Washington | a/ sailor who followed Columbus's discovery |
| 2. R. E. Lee | b/ Italian businessman who named America |
| 3. Cabot | c/ 1st American president |
| 4. Thomas Jefferson | d/ author of Declaration of Independence |
| 5. U. S. Grant | e/ the 16th American president |
| 6. Amerigo Vespucci | f/ chief of the Northern army in Civil War |
| 7. Abraham Lincoln | g/ chief of the Southern army in Civil War |

2. Fill in the appropriate words or phrases:

15pts

Captain 1..... /name/ travelled to the part of America that he called 2..... /name/ in 1614. In 3..... /year/ a group of 101 English men, women and children left England to start a new life in America. Those people are called 4..... /name/. They didn't want to stay in England because they didn't agree with the English 5..... They sailed to America in a ship called 6..... /name/. The start of their new lives was very 7..... for them. They were often ill and hungry and many of them 8..... in the first year. They wouldn't survive without the help of some 9..... who taught them how to grow corn and how to hunt. In autumn 1621 the Pilgrims had a big dinner to 10 /why/. This day was called 11..... and Americans celebrate it every year on the 4th 12 /day/ in 13..... /month/. It is a very important holiday when families get together and traditionally eat 14+15 /2 meals/.

3. Answer:

12pts

1. Who was Pocahontas?
2. How many colonies were there by 1770 and who governed them?
3. What was "The Boston Tea Party"?
4. What happened on the 4th July 1776?
5. Why did the Civil war start?
6. When did the Civil War start and when and with what result did it end?