

**Projekt Smart logistik - moderní výuka logistiky, registrační číslo projektu
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Příjemce: Střední odborná škola logistická a střední odborné učiliště Dalovice, Hlavní 114, 362 63 Dalovice**

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Anotace: Materiál je určen žákům 3.ročníku - mírně pokročilí anglického jazyka a je určen k seznámení se s reáliemi anglicky mluvících zemí. Žáci formou prezentace se seznamují s jednotlivými zeměpisnými údaji a památkami Austrálie. Nejprve si však vyhledávají slovní zásobu ve slovníku.

**Materiál je určen k bezplatnému používání pro potřeby výuky a vzdělávání na všech typech škol a školských zařízení.
Jakékoliv další používání podléhá autorskému zákonu.**

Tento výukový materiál vznikl v rámci Operačního programu Vzdělání pro konkurenceschopnost.



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Australia

Search vocabulary in a dictionary.

■ PREAMBLE

environment -
the flattest -
sparsely -
below -
integral -
desert -
in a matter -
plant -

■ NATURE

government -
declared -
protected -
whereas -
sunset -
in a straight line -
nest -
sight -
banned -
identify -

worth -

beyond -

platypus -

adapted -

sporadic -

unique -

■ LIFESTYLE

no wonder -

environment -

cuisine -

flourishing -

be held -

during -

owned -

patrol -

■ STATES AND TERRITORIES

diverse -

include -

cover -

the least -

inhabitants -

separated -

mainland -

trace -

alike -

outback -

aboriginal -

reserve -

Preamble

Australia is a land of big contrasts and it offers much that is interesting and welcoming environment.

Australia is the smallest, driest, flattest and most sparsely populated continent after Antarctica. Situated below Asia in the Pacific, Indian and Southern Oceans. Two thirds is integral desert, but it has one of the richest ecosystems to be found anywhere. It also has the most extreme climate changes from extremely wet to extremely dry in a matter of months. For least 55 million years was Australia isolated, so it is full of most kind of unknown and exotic plants and animals.

Nature

- The Australian Government has declared more than 16 million km² as protected territory whereas Australian continent has about 7, 7 million km².
- In some places you can fatten dolphins or swim with them. At sunset everyday on Phillip island come in penguins from the sea and go in a straight line over the sand to their nests – it is a very funny sight. Australians are falling in love with whales. They banned whaling when they identify that whales are worth more alive than dead. In Australia live beyond kangaroos, crocodiles and more other platypus and koalas only found in Eastern Australia.
- Australia's deserts may surprise you as they are full of vegetation. The plants are well adapted to living with sporadic rains. When it does rain, the desert explodes into unique life. Australia's forests are about 135 millions years old. There are a lot of eucalyptus and acacia forests.

Lifestyle

- **Australians are nice and friendly. No wonder with their fantastic weather and beautiful environment. They spend a lot of their free time outside at the beach, playing sports, having barbeques and picnics or going in the national parks and nature reserves.**
- **Australians have got great cuisine. Food, tourism and festivals are here very flourishing. Everyone here likes the outdoors festivals which are held during the summer months. People come by the thousands.**
- **Australia has some of the most wonderful beaches in the world and all are public – no privately owned beaches. All summer there are patrols to keep the beach safe and clean.**

States and territories of Australia

The Australian Capital Territory (ACT) – nation's capital

Is the smallest state and the Capital city of Australia is Canberra.

There sits the national government in Parliament.

New South Wales (NSW) – the first state

Is situated on the East coast. Sydney is the capital city of this state.

Victoria – the garden state

Is located in the south eastern corner and its capital city is Melbourne.

Melbourne is famous for being multicultural, with excellent food and wine.

You can here rock climbing and abseiling in the Grampian Mountains.

Queensland – the sunshine state

Is large and diverse and also includes tropical beaches, islands and rich

rainforests. Brisbane is the capital of this state, third largest Australia's city.

South Australia (SA) – the state of festivals

Its capital city Adelaide is known all around the world for its famous wines. There is produced more than half of Australia's wines.

Western Australia (WA) – wildflower state

It is covering one third of the continent and is the largest and least populated state of Australia. It has only 2 million people and its capital city Perth has 1 million inhabitants of it.

Tasmania – the natural state

Is separated from mainland Australia by a 240 km wide channel. Hundreds of ships and planes have disappeared here without a trace alike by the Bermuda Triangle.

Northern Territory (NT) – outback Australia

Darwin is the tropical capital of its. With a population of about 16 000 Aboriginals from 17 language groups, it is Australia's largest Aboriginal reserve.

Seznam použité literatury a pramenů:

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BRENDLOVÁ, S. *Reálie anglick mluvicích zemí*. 2. vyd. Frauz, Plzeň 1996. ISBN 80-85784-87-4

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